

# English Tenses – Structure

**subject (S)** – podmiot  
**auxiliary / helping verb (Aux.)** – czasownik posiłkowy / operator  
**negative** – przeczenie (*not*)  
**additional auxiliary verb** – dodatkowy czasownik posiłkowy  
**main verb (V)** – czasownik główny



Past

Present

Future

	Past Simple	Present Simple	Future Simple
	2 forma czasownika w zdania twierdzących, czas. posiłkowy: <i>did</i>	bezokolicznik, +(e)s w 3 os. licz. poj. w zdaniach twierdzących, czas. posiłkowy: <i>do/does</i>	<i>will</i> + bezokolicznik
+	I went you went he went she went it went	I go you go he goes she goes it goes	I will go you will go he will go she will go it will go
-	I didn't go you didn't go he didn't go she didn't go it didn't go	I don't go you don't go he doesn't go she doesn't go it doesn't go	I won't go you won't go he won't go she won't go it won't go
?	did I go ...? did you go ...? did he go ...? did she go ...? did it go ...?	do I go ...? do you go ...? does he go ...? does she go ...? does it go ...?	will I go ...? will you go ...? will he go ...? will she go ...? will it go ...?
...	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they did. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they didn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/we/you/they do. ✓ Yes, he/she/it does. ✗ No, I/you/we/you/they don't. ✗ No, he/she/it doesn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.
	Past Continuous	Present Continuous	Future Continuous
	<i>was/were</i> + czasownik z <i>-ing</i>	<i>am/is/are</i> + czasownik z <i>-ing</i>	<i>will</i> + <i>be</i> + czasownik z <i>-ing</i>
+	I was going you were going he was going she was going it was going	I am going you are going he is going she is going it is going	I will be going you will be going he will be going she will be going it will be going
-	I wasn't going you weren't going he wasn't going she wasn't going it wasn't going	I am not going you aren't going he isn't going she isn't going it isn't going	I won't be going you won't be going he won't be going she won't be going it won't be going
?	was I going ...? were you going ...? was he going ...? was she going ...? was it going ...?	am I going ...? are you going ...? is he going ...? is she going ...? is it going ...?	will I be going ...? will you be going ...? will he be going ...? will she be going ...? will it be going ...?
...	✓ Yes, I/he/she/it was. ✓ Yes, you/we/they were. ✗ No, I/he/she/it wasn't. ✗ No, you/we/they weren't.	✓ Yes, I am. ✓ Yes, he/she/it is. ✓ Yes, you/we/they are. ✗ No, I'm not. ✗ No, he/she/it isn't. ✗ No, you/we/they aren't.	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.
	Past Perfect	Present Perfect	Future Perfect
	<i>had</i> + 3 forma czasownika	<i>have/has</i> + 3 forma czasownika	<i>will</i> + <i>have</i> + 3 forma czasownika
+	I had gone you had gone he had gone she had gone it had gone	I have gone you have gone he has gone she has gone it has gone	I will have gone you will have gone he will have gone she will have gone it will have gone
-	I hadn't gone you hadn't gone he hadn't gone she hadn't gone it hadn't gone	I haven't gone you haven't gone he hasn't gone she hasn't gone it hasn't gone	I won't have gone you won't have gone he won't have gone she won't have gone it won't have gone
?	had I gone ...? had you gone ...? had he gone ...? had she gone ...? had it gone ...?	have I gone ...? have you gone ...? has he gone ...? has she gone ...? has it gone ...?	will I have gone ...? will you have gone ...? will he have gone ...? will she have gone ...? will it have gone ...?
...	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they had. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they hadn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/we/they have. ✓ Yes, he/she/it has. ✗ No, I/you/we/they haven't. ✗ No, he/she/it hasn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.
	Past Perfect Continuous	Present Perfect Continuous	Future Perfect Continuous
	<i>had</i> + <i>been</i> + czasownik z <i>-ing</i>	<i>have/has</i> + <i>been</i> + czasownik z <i>-ing</i>	<i>will</i> + <i>have</i> + <i>been</i> + czasownik z <i>-ing</i>
+	I had been going you had been going he had been going she had been going it had been going	I have been going you have been going he has been going she has been going it has been going	I will have been going you will have been going he will have been going she will have been going it will have been going
-	I had been going you had been going he had been going she had been going it had been going	I haven't been going you haven't been going he hasn't been going she hasn't been going it hasn't been going	I won't have been going you won't have been going he won't have been going she won't have been going it won't have been going
?	had I been going ...? had you been going ...? had he been going ...? had she been going ...? had it been going ...?	have I been going ...? have you been going ...? has he been going ...? has she been going ...? has it been going ...?	will I have been going ...? will you have been going ...? will he have been going ...? will she have been going ...? will it have been going ...?
...	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they had. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they hadn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/we/they have. ✓ Yes, he/she/it has. ✗ No, I/you/we/they haven't. ✗ No, he/she/it hasn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.