## **English Tenses – Structure**

subject (S) – podmiot
auxiliary / helping verb (Aux.) – czasownik posiłkowy / operator
negative – przeczenie (not)
additional auxiliary verb – dodatkowy czasownik posiłkowy
main verb (V) – czasownik główny



Past Present Future

	Past Simple			Present Simple			Future Simple	
	2 forma czasownika w zdania twierdzących, czas. posiłkowy: did			bezokolicznik, +(e)s w 3 os. licz. poj. w zdaniach twierdzących, czas. posiłkowy: do/does			will + <mark>bezokolicznik</mark>	
+	I went you went he went she went it went	we went you went they went	+	l go you go he goes she goes it goes	we go you go they go	+	I will go you will go you will go he will go she will go they will go it will go	
-	I didn't go you didn't go he didn't go she didn't go it didn't go	we didn't go you didn't go they didn't go	-	I don't go you don't go he doesn't go she doesn't go it doesn't go	we don't go you don't go they don't go	-	I won't go you won't go you won't go he won't go she won't go it won't go	
?	did I go? did you go? did he go? did she go? did it go?	did we go? did you go? did they go?	?	do I go? do you go? does he go? does she go? does it go?	do we go? do you go? do they go?	?	will I go? will we go? will you go? will you go? will he go? will they go? will she go? will it go?	
9	✓ Yes, <mark>l/you/he/she/it/we/you  ✗ No, l/you/he/she/it/we/you</mark>		9	✓ Yes, I/you/we/you/they do ✓ Yes, he/she/it does.	. <b>X</b> No, <mark>l/you/we/you/they</mark> do <mark>n't</mark> . <b>X</b> No, <mark>he/she/it</mark> do <b>esn't</b> .	<u></u>	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.	
	Past Continuous			Present Continuous			Future Continuous	
	was/were + <mark>czasownik z -<i>ing</i></mark>			am/is/are + <mark>czasownik z -<b>ing</b></mark>			will + be + <mark>czasownik z -<b>ing</b></mark>	
+	was going you were going he was going she was going it was going	we were going you were going they were going	+	l am going you are going he is going she is going it is going	we are going you are going they are going	+	we will be going you will be going you will be going he will be going she will be going it will be going	
_	wasn't going you weren't going he wasn't going she wasn't going it wasn't going	we were <mark>n't</mark> go <b>ing</b> you weren't go <b>ing</b> they weren't go <b>ing</b>	_	l am not going you aren't going he isn't going she isn't going it isn't going	we aren't going you aren't going they aren't going	_	I won't be going you won't be going he won't be going she won't be going she won't be going it won't be going	
?	was I going? were you going? was he going? was she going? was it going?	were we go <b>ing</b> ? were you go <b>ing</b> ? were they go <b>ing</b> ?	?	am I going? are you going? is he going? is she going? is it going?	are we going? are you going? are they going?	?	will I be going? will we be going? will you be going? will you be going? will he be going? will they be going? will she be going? will it be going?	
<u></u>	✓ Yes, I/he/she/it was. ✓ Yes, you/we/they were.	<ul> <li>No, l/he/she/it wasn't.</li> <li>No, you/we/they weren't.</li> </ul>	<u></u>	✓ Yes, I am. ✓ Yes, he/she/it is. ✓ Yes, you/we/they are.	<ul> <li>X No, I'm not.</li> <li>X No, he/she/it isn't.</li> <li>X No, you/we/they aren't.</li> </ul>	<u></u>	<ul> <li>✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will.</li> <li>✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.</li> </ul>	
	Past Perfect			Present Perfect			Future Perfect	
	had + 3 forma czasownika			have/has + 3 forma czasownika			will + have + 3 forma czasownika	
+	I had gone you had gone he had gone she had gone it had gone	we had gone you had gone they had gone	+	I have gone you have gone he has gone she has gone it has gone	we have gone you have gone they have gone	+	I will have gone you will have gone you will have gone he will have gone she will have gone it will have gone	
_	I hadn't gone you hadn't gone he hadn't gone she hadn't gone it hadn't gone	we hadn't gone you hadn't gone they hadn't gone	-	I haven't gone you haven't gone he hasn't gone she hasn't gone it hasn't gone	we haven't gone you haven't gone they haven't gone	-	I won't have gone you won't have gone he won't have gone she won't have gone she won't have gone it won't have gone it won't have gone	
?	had I gone? had you gone? had he gone? had she gone? had it gone?	had we gone? had you gone? had they gone?	?	have I gone? have you gone? has he gone? has she gone? has it gone?	have we gone? have you gone? have they gone?	?	will I have gone? will we have gone? will you have gone? will you have gone? will he have gone? will they have gone? will she have gone? will it have gone?	
<u></u>	<ul><li>✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they had.</li><li>✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they hadn't.</li></ul>		<u></u>	✓ Yes, I/you/we/they have. ✓ Yes, he/she/it has.	<ul><li>No, I/you/we/they haven't.</li><li>No, he/she/it hasn't.</li></ul>	9	<ul><li>✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will.</li><li>✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.</li></ul>	
	Past Perfect Continuous			Present Perfect Continuous			Future Perfect Continuous	
	had + been + czasownik z -ing			have/has + been + czasownik z -ing			will + have + been + <mark>czasownik z -<b>ing</b></mark>	
+	I had been going you had been going he had been going she had been going it had been going	we had been going you had been going they had been going	+	I have been going you have been going he has been going she has been going it has been going	we have been going you have been going they have been going	+	I will have been going you will have been going he will have been going she will have been going she will have been going it will have been going	
-	I had been going you had been going he had been going she had been going it had been going	we had been going you had been going they had been going	-	I haven't been going you haven't been going he hasn't been going she hasn't been going it hasn't been going	we haven't been go <b>ing</b> you haven't been go <b>ing</b> they haven't been go <b>ing</b>	-	I won't have been going you won't have been going he won't have been going she won't have been going she won't have been going it won't have been going it won't have been going	
?	had I been going? had you been going? had he been going? had she been going? had it been going?	had we been going? had you been going? had they been going?	?	have I been going? have you been going? has he been going? has she been going? has it been going?	have we been go <b>ing</b> ? have you been go <b>ing</b> ? have they been go <b>ing</b> ?	?	will I have been going? will we have been going? will you have been going? will he have been going? will she have been going? will it have been going?	
9	✓ Yes, <mark>l/you/he/she/it/we/youx</mark> No, <mark>l/you/he/she/it/we/youx</mark>		9	<ul><li>✓ Yes, I/you/we/they have.</li><li>✓ Yes, he/she/it has.</li></ul>	<ul><li>X No, I/you/we/they haven't.</li><li>X No, he/she/it hasn't.</li></ul>	9	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will.  ✓ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.  ✓ No. I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.  ✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will.  ✓ No. I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.  ✓ No. I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.	