

# English Tenses – Structure

subject (S) – podmiot  
 auxiliary / helping verb (Aux.) – czasownik posiłkowy / operator  
 negative – przeczenie (not)  
 additional auxiliary verb – dodatkowy czasownik posiłkowy  
 main verb (V) – czasownik główny



Past

Present

Future

	Past Simple	Present Simple	Future Simple
+	I worked you worked he worked she worked it worked  we worked you worked they worked	I work you work he works she works it works  we work you work they work	I will work you will work he will work she will work it will work  we will work you will work they will work
-	I didn't work you didn't work he didn't work she didn't work it didn't work  we didn't work you didn't work they didn't work	I don't work you don't work he doesn't work she doesn't work it doesn't work  we don't work you don't work they don't work	I won't work you won't work he won't work she won't work it won't work  we won't work you won't work they won't work
?	did I work ...? did you work ...? did he work ...? did she work ...? did it work ...?  did we work ...? did you work ...? did they work ...?	do I work ...? do you work ...? does he work ...? does she work ...? does it work ...?  do we work ...? do you work ...? do they work ...?	will I work ...? will you work ...? will he work ...? will she work ...? will it work ...?  will we work ...? will you work ...? will they work ...?
...	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they did. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they didn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/we/you/they do. ✓ Yes, he/she/it does. ✗ No, I/you/we/you/they don't. ✗ No, he/she/it doesn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.
	Past Continuous	Present Continuous	Future Continuous
+	I was working you were working he was working she was working it was working  we were working you were working they were working	I am working you are working he is working she is working it is working  we are working you are working they are working	I will be working you will be working he will be working she will be working it will be working  we will be working you will be working they will be working
-	I wasn't working you weren't working he wasn't working she wasn't working it wasn't working  we weren't working you weren't working they weren't working	I am not working you aren't working he isn't working she isn't working it isn't working  we aren't working you aren't working they aren't working	I won't be working you won't be working he won't be working she won't be working it won't be working  we won't be working you won't be working they won't be working
?	was I working ...? were you working ...? was he working ...? was she working ...? was it working ...?  were we working ...? were you working ...? were they working ...?	am I working ...? are you working ...? is he working ...? is she working ...? is it working ...?  are we working ...? are you working ...? are they working ...?	will I be working ...? will you be working ...? will he be working ...? will she be working ...? will it be working ...?  will we be working ...? will you be working ...? will they be working ...?
...	✓ Yes, I/he/she/it was. ✓ Yes, you/we/they were. ✗ No, I/he/she/it wasn't. ✗ No, you/we/they weren't.	✓ Yes, I am. ✓ Yes, he/she/it is. ✓ Yes, you/we/they are. ✗ No, I'm not. ✗ No, he/she/it isn't. ✗ No, you/we/they aren't.	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.
	Past Perfect	Present Perfect	Future Perfect
+	I had worked you had worked he had worked she had worked it had worked  we had worked you had worked they had worked	I have worked you have worked he has worked she has worked it has worked  we have worked you have worked they have worked	I will have worked you will have worked he will have worked she will have worked it will have worked  we will have worked you will have worked they will have worked
-	I hadn't worked you hadn't worked he hadn't worked she hadn't worked it hadn't worked  we hadn't worked you hadn't worked they hadn't worked	I haven't worked you haven't worked he hasn't worked she hasn't worked it hasn't worked  we haven't worked you haven't worked they haven't worked	I won't have worked you won't have worked he won't have worked she won't have worked it won't have worked  we won't have worked you won't have worked they won't have worked
?	had I worked ...? had you worked ...? had he worked ...? had she worked ...? had it worked ...?  had we worked ...? had you worked ...? had they worked ...?	have I worked ...? have you worked ...? has he worked ...? has she worked ...? has it worked ...?  have we worked ...? have you worked ...? have they worked ...?	will I have worked ...? will you have worked ...? will he have worked ...? will she have worked ...? will it have worked ...?  will we have worked ...? will you have worked ...? will they have worked ...?
...	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they had. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they hadn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/we/they have. ✓ Yes, he/she/it has. ✗ No, I/you/we/they haven't. ✗ No, he/she/it hasn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.
	Past Perfect Continuous	Present Perfect Continuous	Future Perfect Continuous
+	I had been working you had been working he had been working she had been working it had been working  we had been working you had been working they had been working	I have been working you have been working he has been working she has been working it has been working  we have been working you have been working they have been working	I will have been working you will have been working he will have been working she will have been working it will have been working  we will have been working you will have been working they will have been working
-	I had been working you had been working he had been working she had been working it had been working  we had been working you had been working they had been working	I haven't been working you haven't been working he hasn't been working she hasn't been working it hasn't been working  we haven't been working you haven't been working they haven't been working	I won't have been working you won't have been working he won't have been working she won't have been working it won't have been working  we won't have been working you won't have been working they won't have been working
?	had I been working ...? had you been working ...? had he been working ...? had she been working ...? had it been working ...?  had we been working ...? had you been working ...? had they been working ...?	have I been working ...? have you been working ...? has he been working ...? has she been working ...? has it been working ...?  have we been working ...? have you been working ...? have they been working ...?	will I have been working ...? will you have been working ...? will he have been working ...? will she have been working ...? will it have been working ...?  will we have been working ...? will you have been working ...? will they have been working ...?
...	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they had. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they hadn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/we/they have. ✓ Yes, he/she/it has. ✗ No, I/you/we/they haven't. ✗ No, he/she/it hasn't.	✓ Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they will. ✗ No, I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they won't.